

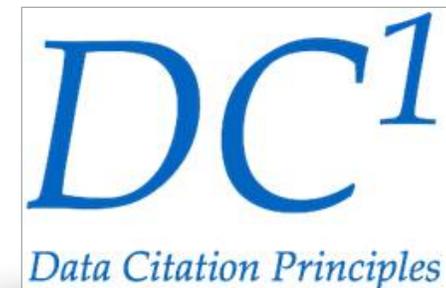


# Measuring the impact of digital repositories

Jennifer Lin, PhD  
@jenniferlin15  
[orcid.org/  
0000-0002-9680-2328](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9680-2328)

# FORCE11 - Joint Declaration of Data Citation Principles

1. Importance
2. Credit and Attribution
3. Evidence
4. Unique Identification
5. Access
6. Persistence
7. Specificity and Verifiability
8. Interoperability and flexibility



# Operationalizing the JDCCP

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FORCE11 Data Citation Implementation group recommendations:

- identifier schemes
- identifier resolution behavior
- required metadata elements
- best practices for realizing programmatic machine actionability of cited data

Starr J, Castro E, Crosas M, Dumontier M, Downs RR, Duerr R, Haak L, Haendel M, Herman I, Hodson S, Hourclé J, Kratz JE, Lin J, Nielsen LH, Nurnberger A, Pröll S, Rauber A, Sacchi S, Smith AP, Taylor M, Clark T. (2015) Achieving human and machine accessibility of cited data in scholarly publications. PeerJ PrePrints 3:e697v4 <https://doi.org/10.7287/peerj.preprints.697v4>

# Metadata enable connections



Literature



Associated  
research entities

Article



- authors
- collaborators



- reviewers
- editors



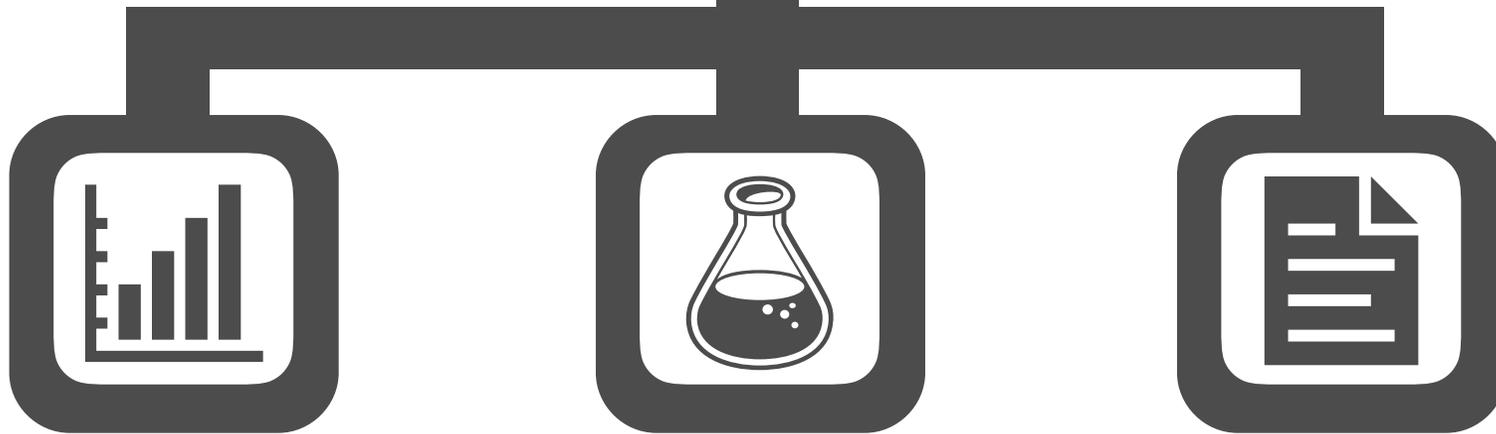
- funders
- affiliations

Literature



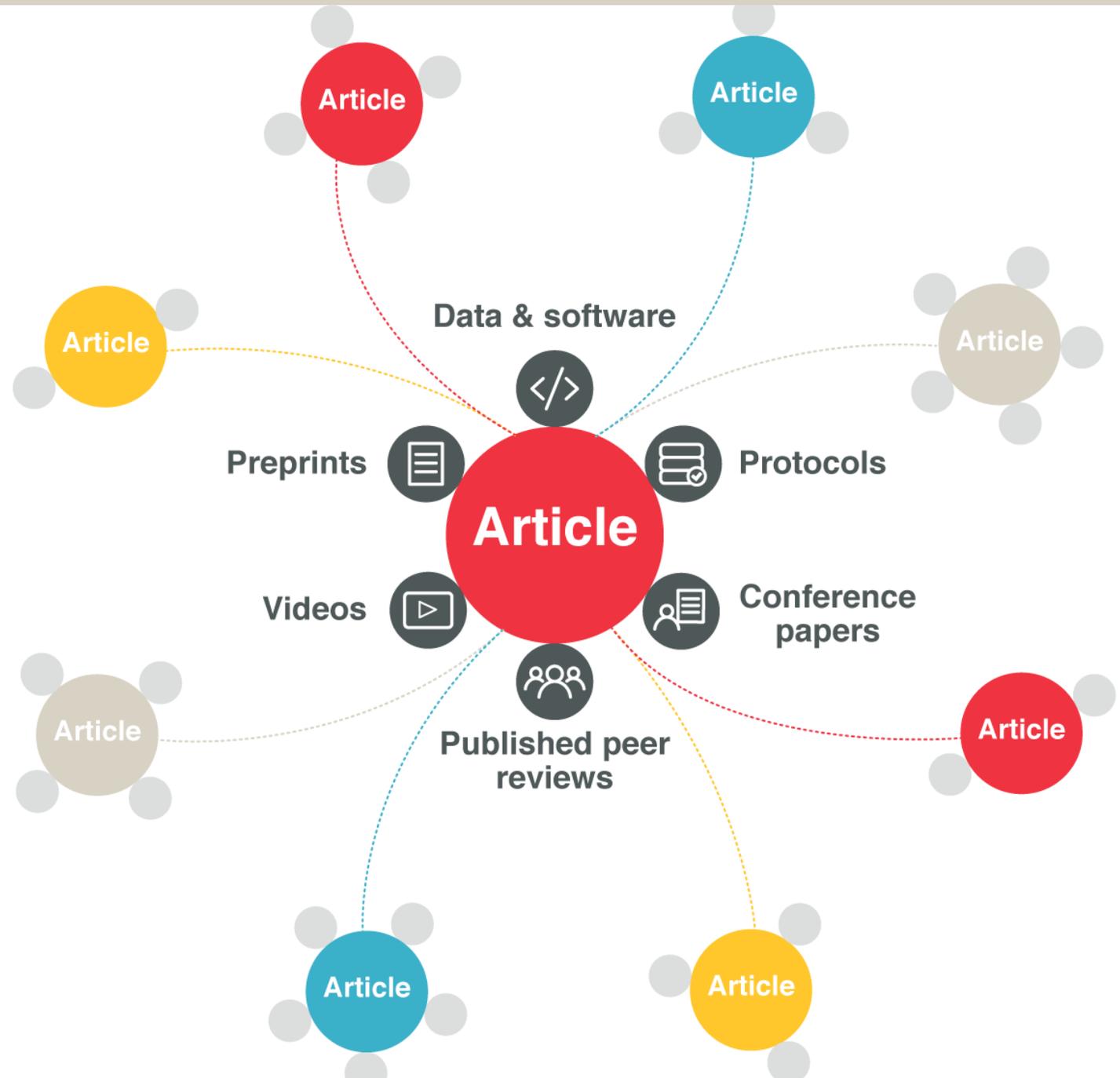
Associated  
research outputs

Article

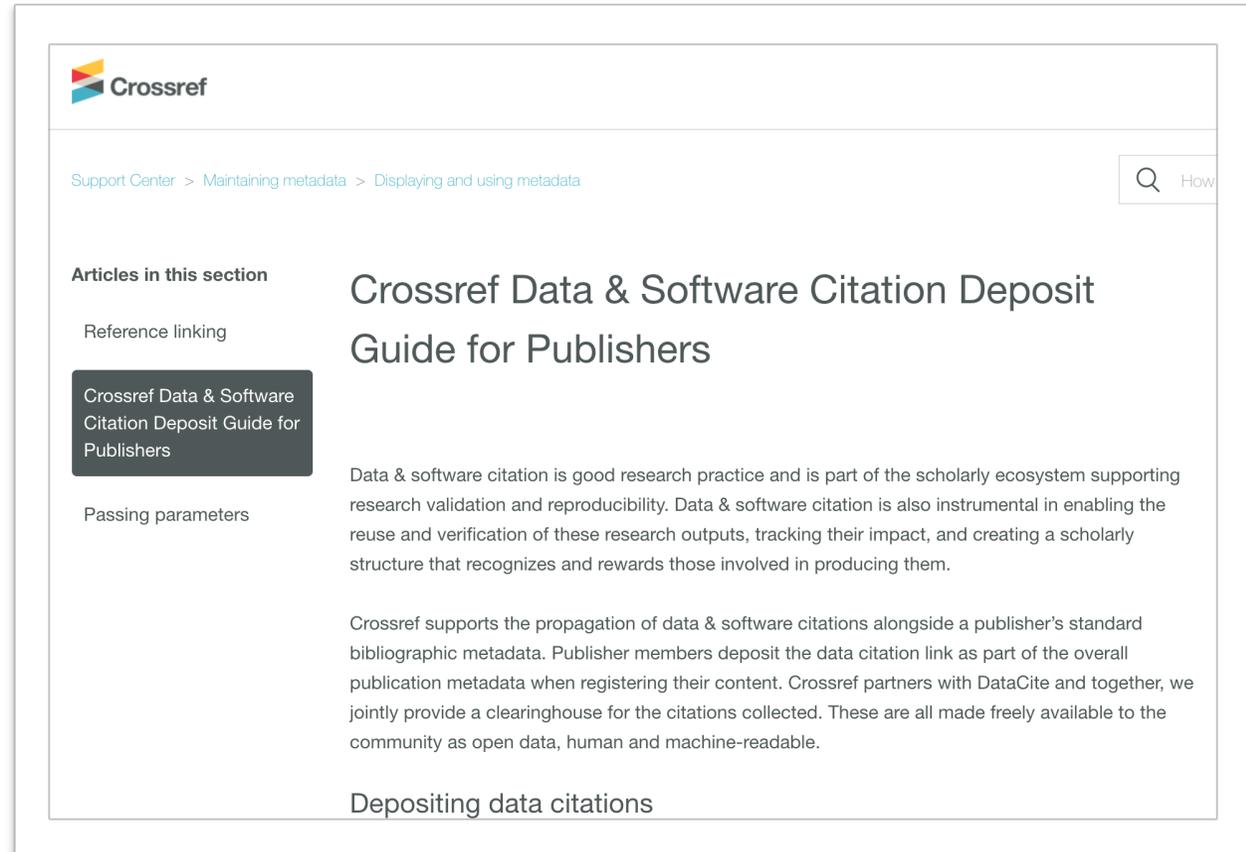


- datasets
- protocols
- preprints
- peer reviews
- software
- materials
- conf papers
- translations...

**It's all about  
relationships:  
relationship  
types connect  
the article with  
its resources**



# Data - literature links: metadata needed



The screenshot shows the Crossref Support Center interface. At the top left is the Crossref logo. Below it is a breadcrumb trail: "Support Center > Maintaining metadata > Displaying and using metadata". A search bar is located in the top right corner. On the left side, under the heading "Articles in this section", there are three links: "Reference linking", "Crossref Data & Software Citation Deposit Guide for Publishers" (which is highlighted with a dark grey background), and "Passing parameters". The main content area features the title "Crossref Data & Software Citation Deposit Guide for Publishers" and two paragraphs of text. The first paragraph discusses the importance of data and software citation for research validation and reproducibility. The second paragraph explains how Crossref supports data and software citations alongside standard bibliographic metadata. At the bottom of the main content area, there is a link for "Depositing data citations".

**Crossref**

Support Center > Maintaining metadata > Displaying and using metadata

Articles in this section

- Reference linking
- Crossref Data & Software Citation Deposit Guide for Publishers**
- Passing parameters

## Crossref Data & Software Citation Deposit Guide for Publishers

Data & software citation is good research practice and is part of the scholarly ecosystem supporting research validation and reproducibility. Data & software citation is also instrumental in enabling the reuse and verification of these research outputs, tracking their impact, and creating a scholarly structure that recognizes and rewards those involved in producing them.

Crossref supports the propagation of data & software citations alongside a publisher's standard bibliographic metadata. Publisher members deposit the data citation link as part of the overall publication metadata when registering their content. Crossref partners with DataCite and together, we jointly provide a clearinghouse for the citations collected. These are all made freely available to the community as open data, human and machine-readable.

Depositing data citations

<https://support.crossref.org>

Multivariate ordination methods allow useful lower dimensional projections in the presence of phylogenetic information or multidomain data as shown in an example combining metabolites, OTU abundances,

Supervised learning methods provide lists of the most relevant taxa in discriminating between groups.

Bacterial communities can be represented as co-occurrence graphs using network based plotting procedures available in R. We have also provided examples where these graphs can be used to test community structure through non parametric permutation resampling. This provides implementations of the Friedman Rafsky<sup>25</sup> tests for microbiome data which have not been published previously.

## Data availability

Intermediary data for the analyses are made available both on GitHub at [https://github.com/spholmes/F1000\\_workflow](https://github.com/spholmes/F1000_workflow) and at the Stanford digital repository permanent url for this paper: <http://purl.stanford.edu/wh250nn9648>. All other data have been previously published and the links are included in the paper.

## Software availability

Bioconductor packages at <https://www.bioconductor.org/>. CRAN packages at <https://cran.r-project.org/>.

Permanent repository for the data and program source of this paper: <https://purl.stanford.edu/wh250nn9648>

Latest source code as at the time of publication: [https://github.com/spholmes/F1000\\_workflow](https://github.com/spholmes/F1000_workflow)

Archived source as at the time of publication: Zenodo: F1000\_workflow: MicrobiomeWorkflowv0.9, doi: [10.5281/zenodo.54544](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.54544)<sup>36</sup>

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## Author contributions

BJC, KS, JAF, PJM and SPH developed the software tools, BJC, KS, JAF, PJM and SPH developed statistical methods and tested the workflow on the Mouse data sets. BJC, KS, JAF, PJM and SPH wrote the article.

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## Competing interests

No competing interests were disclosed.

Callahan BJ, Sankaran K, Fukuyama JA et al. Bioconductor Workflow for Microbiome Data Analysis: from raw reads to community analyses [version 2; referees: 3 approved]. F1000Research 2016, 5:1492. doi: <http://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.8986.2>)

Abstract

**Author Summary**

Introduction

Results

Discussion

Materials and Methods

Supporting Information

Acknowledgments

Author Contributions

References

Reader Comments (0)

Media Coverage (0)

Figures

**Citation:** Ono J, Gerstein AC, Otto SP (2017) Widespread Genetic Incompatibilities between First-Step Mutations during Parallel Adaptation of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* to a Common Environment. PLoS Biol 15(1): e1002591. doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1002591

**Academic Editor:** Laurence D. Hurst, University of Bath, UNITED KINGDOM

**Received:** July 31, 2016; **Accepted:** December 16, 2016; **Published:** January 23, 2017

**Copyright:** © 2017 Ono et al. This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution License](#), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

**Data Availability:** All data and analysis files are available from the Dryad database (doi:10.5061/dryad.vs370).

**Funding:** This work was supported by the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (post-doctoral fellowship to ACG; Discovery grant #2016-03711 to SPO, [http://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca/index\\_eng.asp](http://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca/index_eng.asp)), the Canadian Institutes of Health Research (for a Banting Postdoctoral Fellowship to ACG, <http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/193.html>), and a University of British Columbia graduate fellowship to JO (<https://www.ubc.ca/>). The funders had no role in study design, data collection and analysis, decision to publish, or preparation of the manuscript.

**Competing interests:** The authors have declared that no competing interests exist.

**Abbreviations:** BDM, Bateson–Dobzhansky–Muller; LOH, loss of heterozygosity; OD, optical density; YPD, a rich medium composed of yeast extract, peptone, and dextrose



## Archived Tweets



25 Jan 2017

**Anders Folkesson** @colistin22  
#PLOSbiology: Widespread Genetic Incompatibilities between First-Step Mutations during Parallel Adaptation of <https://t.co/BkyUfDcs56>



24 Jan 2017

**Rajendhran Rajakumar**  
@Rajee\_Rajakumar  
#PLOSbiology: Widespread Genetic Incompatibilities between First-Step Mutations

Ono J, Gerstein AC, Otto SP (2017) Widespread Genetic Incompatibilities between First-Step Mutations during Parallel Adaptation of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* to a Common Environment. PLoS Biol 15(1): e1002591. doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1002591

**Data from: Widespread genetic incompatibilities between first-step mutations during parallel adaptation of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* to a common environment**

[Ono J](#), [Gerstein AC](#), [Otto SP](#)

Date Published: January 26, 2017

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5061/dryad.vs370>



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<b>Title</b>	<b>Data package about incompatibilities between adaptive mutations in yeast</b>
<b>Description</b>	This package contains files and scripts related to the publication "Widespread Genetic Incompatibilities Between First-Step Mutations During Parallel Adaptation of <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> to a Common Environment". Raw data and analyses are included.
<b>Download</b>	<a href="#">DryadSubmission.zip (1.618 Mb)</a>
<b>Download</b>	<a href="#">README.txt (33.14 Kb)</a>

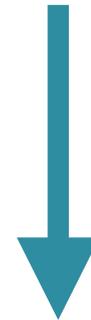
Ono J, Gerstein AC, Otto SP (2017) Data from: Widespread genetic incompatibilities between first-step mutations during parallel adaptation of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* to a common environment. Dryad Digital Repository. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5061/dryad.vs370>



publishers



data repositories



Data/software-  
literature links

**Publisher**



# Deposit links - how?



Data/software-  
literature links

**standard content registration process:  
*no workflow changes***

# Method 1: Bibliographic references

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Dataset citation structure: [Author(s), Year, Dataset Title, Data repository or archive, Version, Global Persistent Identifier]

- Authors cite dataset or software in the reference section.
- Publishers deposit references to Crossref when registering content.
- Crossref checks every reference deposited for a DOI. If DOI is DataCite's, we make the link.

## References

Abstract
Author Summary
Introduction
Results
Discussion
Materials and Methods
Supporting Information
Acknowledgments
Author Contributions
<b>References</b>
Reader Comments (0)
Media Coverage (0)
Figures

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[View Article](#) • [PubMed/NCBI](#) • [Google Scholar](#)



?Data?

**60 references total -  
which one(s) is/are  
for data?**

# Method 2: Relation type

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Insert link into article metadata as part of standard content registration process. This includes:

- description of dataset or software (optional)
- dataset or software identifier
- identifier type
- relationship type: <references>\* or <isSupplementedBy>\*\*

\* Dataset produced by a different set of researchers or previously published

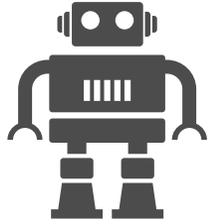
\*\* Dataset generated as part of research results



Data-literature links



CR DC  
APIs



**research ecosystem robots**  
publishers &&&...&&& (Scholix, etc.) data repositories

# Data-literature links propagate to:

- Scholix
- Funders
- Institutions
- Archives & repositories
- Research councils
- Data centres
- Professional networks
- Patent offices
- Indexing services
- Publishing vendors
- Peer review systems
- Reference manager systems
- Lab & diagnostics suppliers
- Info mgmt systems
- Educational tools
- Data analytics systems
- Literature discovery services
- PID providers, registration agencies

# Thank you

Jennifer Lin, PhD  
jlin@crossref.org  
@jenniferlin15

[orcid.org/0000-0002-9680-2328](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9680-2328)



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