

Reflections on Data Science for Finance (DSfin)



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DSfin Challenges

- DSfin supply chains and technical challenges:
 - Lack of ontologies and standards including identifiers!
 - Absence of OPEN datasets.
 - Time-series longitudinal datasets versus graphs or semi-structured datasets.
- Unique to the DSfin domain:
 - Structural: Financial markets operate in silos.
 - Cultural: Awash in \$\$\$; information asymmetry; lack of benchmarks; etc.



(Toxic) Financial Entities and Impact on resMBS Securities

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Zheng Xu and and Elena Zotkina

Thanks to NSF grants CNS1305368 and IIP1464644

The IBM logo, consisting of the letters 'IBM' in a white, stylized font on a blue rectangular background.



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Outline

- Motivation
- Supply chain for residential mortgage backed securities.
- Latent “Financial Community” model using LDA based probabilistic model.
- Examples of “toxic” financial entities / communities / securities.
- Impact of upstream toxicity along the supply chain on downstream securities: ratings and performance.
- Ongoing work ...

Mortgages



Mortgage Pool



Mortgage Backed Security
a.k.a. "Collateralized Debt Obligation"

(divided into "tranches"
and sold at dif. levels of risk)

Risk ↑

Unsecured



12%

Mezzanine



9%

Sr. Secured



7%

Expected
Return

a.k.a. "Derivatives"
(broken up into groups and 'derived'
from the original pool)

Mortgages



upstream

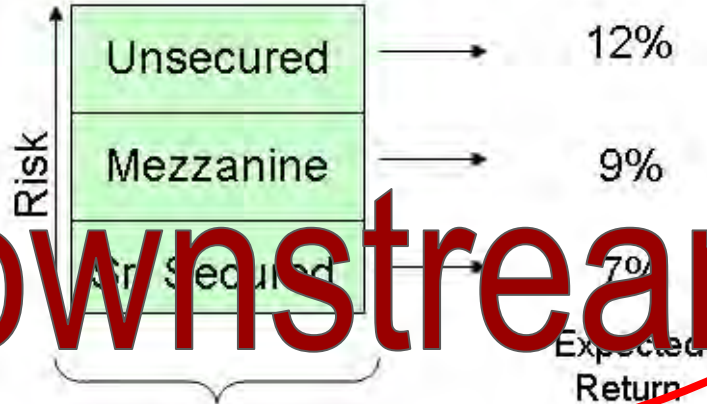
Mortgage Pool



Mortgage Backed Security

a.k.a. "Collateralized Debt Obligation"

(divided into "tranches" and sold at dif. levels of risk)



downstream

a.k.a. "Derivatives"

(broken up into groups and 'derived' from the original pool)

Constructing the upstream resMBS supply chain

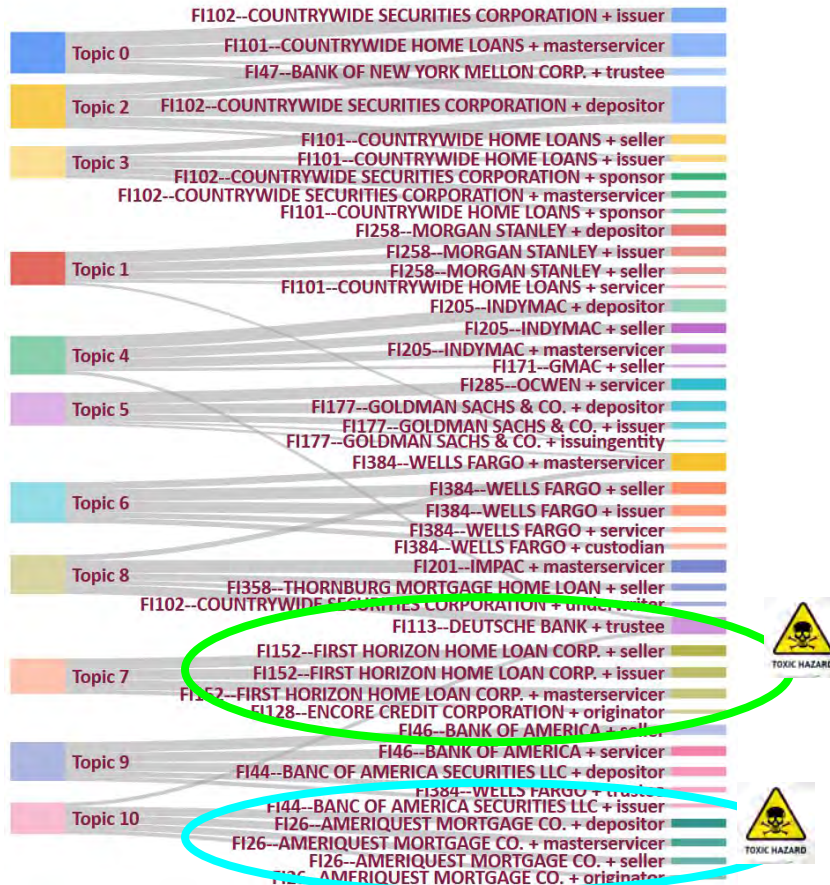
Summary section of WACHOVIA_1393388_0001068238-07-000417

Title of Series.....	Wachovia Mortgage Loan Trust, LLC Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2007-A.
Depositor.....	Wachovia Mortgage Loan Trust, LLC.
Issuing entity.....	Wachovia Mortgage Loan Trust, LLC Series 2007-A Trust.
Seller and Sponsor.....	Wachovia Bank, National Association.
Originators.....	National City Mortgage, Fifth Third Mortgage Company, SunTrust Mortgage, Inc. and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.
Servicers.....	National City Mortgage Co., or National City, Fifth Third Mortgage Company, SunTrust Mortgage, Inc. and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.
Trustee.....	HSBC Bank USA, National Association.
Master Servicer and Certificate Administrator.....	U.S. Bank National Association.

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Haas

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Role+Financial Entity Communities



Securities (2004) from a “non-toxic” community

95) Options ▼ View All Classes

MSM 2004-MORGAN STANLEY MORTGAGE LOAN TRUST 21 Classes

Template DSMM2017 ✎

SSA	CF Class	Orig(000)	Curr(000)	MDY (Orig)	MDY	S&P (Orig)	S&P
1)	Y 1A	77,785	1,312	Aaa	Baa2	AAA	AA+
2)	Y 1AX	3,501	50	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	AA+
3)	Y 1AP	1,478	30	Aaa	Baa2	AAA	AA-
4)	Y 2A1	26,000	369	Aaa	Baa2	AAA	AA
5)	Y 2A2	121,556	2,565	Aaa	Baa2	AAA	AA
6)	Y 2A3	273	241	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	AA
7)	Y 2A4	13,215	13,215	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	AA
8)	Y 2A5	2,300	681	Aaa	Ba2	AAA	AA
9)	Y 2A6	1,250	370	Aa1	Ba3	AAA	AA
10)	Y 2A7	27,000	951	Aaa	Baa2	AAA	AA+
11)	Y 3A	149,099	11,203	Aaa	Baa2	AAA	AA-
12)	Y 4A	300,272	34,605	Aaa	Ba1	AAA	AA+
13)	Y CAX	9,602	818	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	AA+
14)	Y CAP	2,186	320	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	AA-
15)	Y B1	12,121	3,675	Aa2	Caa2	AA	B+
16)	Y B2	7,575	2,337	A2	C	A	CCC
17)	Y B3	4,924	1,075	Baa2	C	BBB	NR
18)	AR	0	0	Aaa	WR	AAA	NR
19)	B4	4,167	0			BB	NR
20)	B5	2,651	0			B	NR
21)	B6	1,894	0				

Securities issued in 2004 associated with a “toxic” financial community “FIRST HORIZON” ...

95) Options View All Classes

FHAMS 2004-A-1 FIRST HORIZON ALTERNATIVE MORTGAGE SECURITIES 10 Classes

Template DSM2017

SSA	CF Class	Orig(000)	Curr(000)	MDY (Orig)	MDY	S&P (Orig)	S&P
1)	Y A1	226,153	18,506	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	B
2)	A2	34,000	0	Aaa	WR	AAA	NR
3)	Y A3	11,000	3,682	Aaa	Ba3	AAA	B
4)	AR	0	0	Aaa	WR	AAA	NR
5)	Y B1	10,440	3,393			AA	D
6)	B2	2,900	0			A	NR
7)	B3	1,740	0			BBB	NR
8)	B4	1,595	0			BB	NR
9)	B5	1,305	0			B	NR
10)	B6	870	0				

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